

**CITY COLLEGE**  
**102/1 Raja Rammohan Sarani**  
**Kolkata—700009**  
**B.A.Part-1 Examination 2020 (Supplimentary)**  
**Paper - I**  
**Philosophy General ( 1+1+1 Regulation)**

**Time:3hrs**

**Full marks—50**

Answer any twenty five (25) questions from the following:

- 1) Give an example of vyāpti vākya.
- 2) Give an example of samavyāpti.
- 3) Give an example of viṣamavyāpti.
- 4) Mention the methods of ascertaining vyāpti.
- 5) Give example of a vyāpti where the pervader and the pervasive Is of same extension.
- 6) Give example of a vyāpti where the pervader and the pervasive is of Different extension.
- 7) All smoky objects are firey -by which kind of perception can we know it?
- 8) What do we call a universal concomitance between hetu and sādhya?
- 9) What is pakṣadharmataājñana?
- 10) What is parāmarśa?
- 11) Give an example determinate perception.
- 12) Give an example of indeterminate perception
- 13) What is pratyavijñā?
- 14) What kind of perception is produced immediately after the conjunction of visual sense organ with the jar?
- 15) Why do we admit indeterminate perception?

- 16) In which kind of perception do we get the unrelated apprehension of viśeṣya and viśeṣaṇa?
- 17) What is the object of nirvikalpaka perception?
- 18) What is the object of savikalpaka perception?
- 19) What are the reasons for accepting sāmānyalakṣaṇa pratyakṣa?
- 20) What is meant by vyavasāyātmaka in Goutama's definition of perception?
- 21) What is meant by avyavicārī in Goutama's definition of perception?
- 22) What is meant by avyapadeśya in Goutama's definition of perception?
- 23) How many external sense organs have been admitted by Nyāya philosophy and what are they?
- 24) Is internal sense organ necessary for perceptual knowledge?
- 25) Is fragrance the artha or object of visual sense organ?
- 26) Does Gaṅgeśa accept Goutama's definition of pratyakṣa?
- 27) Who says that perceptual knowledge is jñānākranṇakajñana?
- 28) What is perceptual knowledge according to Goutama?
- 29) What is perceptual knowledge according to Gaṅgeśa?
- 30) Give an example of samaveta samavaya sannikarṣa.