

**CITY COLLEGE**  
**Internal Assessment 2021**  
**Physics (Hons.) CBCS Semester 2**  
**Paper: CC4**  
**Time: 1 Hour; Full Marks: 20**

Answer any ten questions from the following:

10×2 = 20

1. What are Lissajous figures?
2. State the principle of superposition.
3. If  $\omega_1$  and  $\omega_2$  are the half power frequencies and  $\omega_0$  is the resonant frequency of a forced system, show that  $\omega_0^2 = \omega_1\omega_2$ .
4. What are beats?
5. Define 'decibel' and 'phon'.
6. Define eigenfunctions and eigenvalues for the transverse vibration of a stretched string.
7. A stretched string of length  $l$ , fixed at its ends, is plucked by a distance ' $b$ ' at a point distant ' $a$ ' from one of its ends. Find the energy of the  $s^{th}$  harmonic.
8. A wave group is formed by the superposition of two waves of equal amplitudes but of slightly different frequencies and wavelengths. Show that  $v_g = v - \lambda \frac{dv}{d\lambda}$ , if  $v_g$  is the group velocity and  $v$  is the phase velocity.
9. What is meant by a plane progressive wave?
10. What are Temporal and Spatial coherences?
11. State Huygens' principle of wave propagation.
12. What do you mean by fringes of equal width and fringes of equal inclination?
13. Why is it necessary to use narrow source for Fresnel's biprism and extended source for Newton's ring experiments?
14. What is the difference between the fringes produced by Michelson interferometer and Newton's ring?
15. How do you determine the difference between two close wavelengths by Michelson's interferometer?

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Answer scripts must be emailed to [sem2hcityphysics@gmail.com](mailto:sem2hcityphysics@gmail.com) within 15 minutes of the end of the examination.